



## Leaf Scorch symptoms due to drought

Abiotic Disorders – Physical

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**Drought stress symptoms on conifer seedlings in pots.**



*Skimmia,  
Pachysandra*

**Solarization – shade plants in full sun or indoor plants put directly in full sun.**



**Winter kill – extraordinary snow fall and persistent cold temperatures: *Ceanothus*, *Clematis*.**



**Frost damage – bay leaf.**

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**Decline due to outside natural ecological range: e.g. heat stress - Chinese birch**

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**Tree dieback due to overwatering of annuals: paper bark maple on left.**



**Poorly aerated roots - planted too deep: beech**

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**Lack of adequate light: hedging cedar, hydrangea**

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