Symptom = Leaf and fruit spots; sign = fungus (acervuli); diagnosis = apple scab
Symptom = leaf spots; sign = fungus (aecia); diagnosis = hollyhock rust
Symptom = white leaf “powder”; sign = fungus (cleistothecia); diagnosis = powdery mildew
Symptom = canker, leaf necrosis; sign = fungus (pycnidia); diagnosis = plane anthracnose
Symptom = canker; sign = fungus (perithecia); diagnosis = perennial (*Nectria*) canker
Symptom = canker; sign = fungus (aecia); diagnosis = pine gall rust
Symptom = holes and pitch in bark; sign = bark beetle; diagnosis = pine bark beetle
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