



Prickles (e.g. rose)
Modifications – Stem



Thorn (e.g. hawthorn)

Modifications – Stem



Wings, e.g. *Euonymus alatus* (burning bush), *Liquidambar* (sweetgum)

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Cladophyll (e.g. Thanksgiving day and prickly pear cactus,

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Succulent stem
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Twining stem or stem tendrils, e.g. chocolate vine (*Akebia*), wisteria, hedge bindweed)

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Tendrils (e.g. cucumber, Boston ivy)

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Stolon (e.g. spider plant, strawberry)

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Runner / stolon (e.g. creeping buttercup, white clover).

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Rhizome (e.g. iris, ginger, barnyard grass)

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Corm (e.g. crocus)

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Tuber (e.g. potato)

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Basal plate inside bulbs (e.g. tulip, onion)

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